

UTAH

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# LANGUAGE DATA REPORT

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THIS REPORT USES THE MOST  
CURRENT LANGUAGE DATA  
AVAILABLE

**November 2016**



UTAH DEPARTMENT OF  
**HEALTH**  
Office of Health Disparities

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## Introduction

### *Overview*

Utah's linguistic demographics are rapidly evolving, with approximately one in seven Utah residents older than age five speaking a language other than English at home, and at least 36% of this population speaks English "less than very well."<sup>1</sup> The Utah Department of Health (UDOH) Office of Health Disparities (OHD) is committed to making clinical services and health care, as well as departmental services and resources, accessible to all members of the public. Effective and meaningful communication is essential to the success of Utah's public health initiative and medical services. The information contained in this report is intended to assist all UDOH and local health department (LHD) facilities and programs, as well as Utah's health providers, in serving limited English proficient (LEP) patients and clients.

### *Background*

Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 is a national law prohibiting discrimination on the grounds of race, color, and national origin by any federally-funded program. Subsequent clarification on Title VI and limited-English proficiency (LEP) from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' (US HHS) Office of Civil Rights (OCR) recommends that federally-funded health care agencies and providers create plans to provide written materials in non-English languages "when a significant number or percentage of the population eligible to be served, or likely to be directly affected by the program/activity, needs services or information in a language other than English to communicate effectively."<sup>2</sup> "Eligible LEP language [groups constitute] five percent or 1,000, whichever is less, of the population of persons eligible to be served or likely to be affected or encountered."<sup>3</sup> All UDOH/LHD programs and health providers receiving federal funding should be aware of this guideline and appropriately plan and provide services for LEP populations and areas.

This statute, as well as professional best practices and industry trends, have created interest in the Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Services (CLAS) standards created by the US HHS's Office of Minority Health. The CLAS standards aim to systematically advance health equity and ensure the delivery of culturally respectful and linguistically responsive health care and services. CLAS guidelines were developed for use by all federally-funded health programs and are highly encouraged to be adopted by all health organizations regardless of funding sources. Given Utah's shifting sociocultural, racial/ethnic, and linguistic demographics, increased compliance with CLAS standards in state and local

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<sup>1</sup> U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2014 American Community Survey.

<sup>2</sup> U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Coordination and Compliance Section. (2015). Commonly Asked Questions And Answers Regarding Executive Order 13166: Providing Meaningful Access to Individuals Who Are Limited English Proficient to Federally Assisted and Federally Conducted Programs and Activities. <https://www.justice.gov/crt/federal-coordination-and-compliance-section-167>

<sup>3</sup> US HHS OHR (2003). Guidance to Federal Financial Assistance Recipients Regarding Title VI Prohibition Against National Origin Discrimination Affecting Limited English Proficient Persons. Federal Register, 68(153): 47318-19.

health agencies can be highly beneficial to Utah’s health organizations, health care workforce, and residents.

### *Purpose*

The following data are intended to guide state, county, and local public health and health care professionals in planning and providing services for LEP patients and clients. The report aims to assist providers in:

- Increasing understanding of patient or client populations and service areas;
- Anticipating and planning for needed language services;
- Assessing the appropriateness of current language services;
- Advancing culturally and linguistically appropriate patient or client interactions; and
- Improving institutional compliance with CLAS standards related to communication and language assistance.

Overall, the information in this report is for general reference and cannot account for all of the cultural, regional, and linguistic diversity found within LEP or non-English speaking populations in Utah.

### **Comment on Language Diversity**

The languages outlined in the tables below are defined by the U.S. Census Bureau. Some languages may be categories themselves or grouped into broader language categories. Regardless, organizations and providers should be aware that many languages have distinct dialects and/or regional differences. Thus, speakers of a common language may actually be unintelligible to one another. Therefore, when arranging for appropriate language services, details such as dialect and region should be considered.

### **Methodology**

Data was sourced from the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey. Data from the 2009-2013 American Community Survey, released in October 2015, was used to create the table for the top 20 languages in the state of Utah. This is the most current and detailed language data available for the state. Data from the 2010-2014 American Community Survey was used to create the tables for the top languages in the local health districts and counties. This is the most current and detailed language data available for the local health districts and counties. For further information on the surveys’ sample sizes and data quality measures visit: <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology.html>.

The table for the Top 20 Languages in the state of Utah was constructed using data from the Detailed Languages Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English for Population 5 Years and Over for States dataset. The full dataset can be accessed at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2013/demo/2009-2013-lang-tables.html>. Counts for total population 5 years and older, the number of speakers, those

who speak a language other than English at home, and those who speak English less than “very well” were taken directly from the dataset. Languages were ordered highest to lowest by absolute number of speakers. Percentages were derived by dividing the number of speakers by the total population, multiplying by 100, and rounding to the nearest hundredth percent. The top 20 languages were selected excluding language categories (e.g., Asian and Pacific Island languages) and grouped language categories (e.g., Other Indic languages). Inclusive language categories (e.g., Chinese incl. Cantonese, Mandarin, and other Chinese languages) when encountered were preferred.

Tables for the top languages by local health district were constructed using data from the Language Spoken at Home by Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 years and Over dataset. The full dataset can be accessed at <http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/searchresults.xhtml?refresh=t>. Data was used from the Top Languages by County tables and counties were combined according to local health district: Bear River (Box Elder, Cache, Rich counties), Central Utah (Juab, Millard, Piute, Sevier, Wayne, Sanpete counties), Davis County, Salt Lake County, San Juan County, Southeast Utah (Carbon, Emery, Grand counties), Southwest Utah (Garfield, Iron, Kane, Washington, Beaver counties), Summit County, Tooele County, TriCounty (Daggett, Duchesne, Uintah counties), Utah County, Wasatch County, and Weber-Morgan. Languages were ordered from highest to lowest by absolute number of speakers and those who speak English less than “very well,” and if necessary, by alphabetical order. The top 20 languages were selected and for local health districts with less than 20 languages, all languages were selected. When encountered, language categories (e.g., Scandinavian languages) and grouped language categories (e.g., Other Indic languages) were included.

Tables for the top languages by county were constructed using data from the Language Spoken at Home by Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 years and Over dataset. The full dataset can be accessed at <http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/searchresults.xhtml?refresh=t>. Counts for total population 5 years and older, the number of speakers, those who only speak English, and those who speak English less than “very well” were taken directly from the dataset. Languages were ordered from highest to lowest by absolute number of speakers, those who speak English less than “very well,” smallest margin of error, and if necessary, alphabetical order. The top 20 languages were selected and for counties with less than 20 languages, all languages were selected. When encountered, language categories (e.g., Scandinavian languages) and grouped language categories (e.g., Other Indic languages) were included.

### **Margin of Error**

The numbers in the tables below are calculated from a sample of people and not the entire population. Because of this, the numbers are solid estimates, but prone to sampling error or some inaccuracy. The margin of error column in each table is an indicator of how different the numbers might be if everyone was included in the survey instead of a sample. The margin of error is used to create a range of numbers that should include the exact number. This is done by subtracting the margin of error from the estimate and adding the margin of error to the estimate. For example, in the state of Utah the number of Korean speakers is estimated to be 4,614. However, the margin of error is 659, so the real number of Korean

speakers could be any number between 3,955 and 5,273. A 90 percent margin of error is used for these tables, meaning there is a high probability that the range contains the exact number.

## **Resources**

The Office of Health Disparities (OHD) has developed a number of resources to assist organizations and providers in providing culturally and linguistically appropriate services. [A Class About CLAS](#), accompanying [Discussion Guide](#), and [CLAS Toolkit](#) are tools to learn about, discuss, and implement CLAS Standards. The [Workforce Diversity Fact Sheet](#) acts as guide for diversifying a workforce. The [Translation Toolkit](#) and [Manual](#) explain how to ensure high quality translations for written materials. For help identifying the 35 most commonly encountered languages in Utah, the [Language Identification Booklet](#) is available. OHD has also compiled an easy to navigate [Multilingual Library](#) of health resources and topics in more than 30 different languages and dialects. You can search by language, health topic, or target population. The most recent tool created by OHD is the [Language Services Guide](#) that assists UDOH employees in locating translation and interpretation vendors. Audio resources are also available through [EthnoMed](#) for visually impaired or low literacy patients. Other resources available include [Think Cultural Health](#) by the Office of Minority Health and [Utah Medicaid, CHIP and PCN Interpreter Services](#).

## Top 20 Languages Spoken in the State

### Utah

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error	Percentage
	Population 5 years and over	2,554,331	302	133,359	3,263	n/a
	Speak a language other than English at home	366,502	3,974	133,359	3,263	14.35%
1	Speak only English at home	2,187,829	3,995	(X)	(X)	85.65%
2	Spanish	245,945	3,330	97,350	2,729	9.63%
3	Chinese (incl. Cantonese, Mandarin, other Chinese languages)*	11,451	992	5,547	510	0.45%
4	German (incl. Luxembourgian)	9,023	647	1,208	251	0.35%
5	Navajo	8,193	562	1,288	239	0.32%
6	Portuguese (incl. Portuguese Creole)	7,151	748	1,213	230	0.28%
7	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	6,661	629	1,004	225	0.26%
8	Vietnamese	6,355	945	3,788	629	0.25%
9	Tongan	6,080	901	1,330	308	0.24%
10	Samoan	4,915	837	1,035	271	0.19%
11	Korean	4,614	659	1,903	357	0.18%
12	Japanese	4,375	577	1,098	256	0.17%
13	Tagalog	4,309	532	1,297	287	0.17%
14	Russian	4,118	574	1,275	262	0.16%
15	Italian	3,064	701	411	148	0.12%
16	Serbo-Croatian	3,030	582	1,330	284	0.12%
17	Arabic	2,493	763	945	508	0.10%
18	Nepali	1,985	678	1,405	487	0.08%
19	Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	1,841	510	1,005	307	0.07%
20	Dutch	1,735	372	225	102	0.07%

\*At least 1,350 reported speaking Cantonese and 2,100 speaking Mandarin

#### Notes:

1 Detailed-language estimates are rounded to the nearest multiple of five. Aggregate estimates (bold-face entries) are unrounded and appear in table B16001 ([http://factfinder.census.gov/bkmk/table/1.0/en/ACS/13\\_5YR/B16001/0400000US49](http://factfinder.census.gov/bkmk/table/1.0/en/ACS/13_5YR/B16001/0400000US49)). Detailed-language estimates may not sum to aggregate estimates because of rounding. 2 Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data at [http://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/accuracy/MultiviewACSAccuracyofData2013.pdf](http://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/accuracy/MultiviewACSAccuracyofData2013.pdf)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables. 3 N.E.C. stands for not elsewhere classified. These are languages where respondents indicated they spoke either Indian or Pakistan. For Indian, it cannot be determined if the respondent spoke a native American language or spoke a language from India. For Pakistan, respondents wrote in Pakistan but it cannot be determined which one of the languages spoken in Pakistan is actually being spoken. To distinguish these languages, N.E.C. is used to indicate they are not classified in any other language code. 4 This category includes literal write-ins of Chinese as well as Hakka, Kan, Hsiang, Cantonese, Mandarin, Fuchow, Formosan, and Wu. (D) Data withheld to avoid disclosure. (B) Either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate. (X) Question does not apply. -- Either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2013 American Community Survey

**Top Languages by Local Health District**

**Bear River (Box Elder, Cache and Rich Counties)**

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"
	Total	152,675	-
1	English	135,442	0
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	12,211	4,689
3	Chinese	945	478
4	German	510	62
5	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	375	50
6	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	307	45
7	Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	276	174
8	Japanese	268	40
9	Tagalog	238	59
10	Other West Germanic Languages	210	25
11	African Languages	199	29
12	Russian	166	29
13	Other Asian Languages	160	126
14	Korean	151	65
15	Vietnamese	137	105
16	Hindi	116	84
17	Navajo	115	14
18	Laotian	102	42
19	Scandinavian Languages	102	26
20	Other Pacific Island Languages	86	39

**Central Utah (Juab, Millard, Piute, Sevier, Wayne and Sanpete Counties)**

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"
	Total	70,667	-
1	English	65,123	0
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	4,524	1,687
3	German	219	20
4	Chinese	124	50
5	Navajo	102	7
6	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	100	36
7	Japanese	78	0
8	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	68	2
9	Other Native North American Languages	50	0
10	Russian	34	4
11	Italian	32	0
12	Other Pacific Island Languages	28	8
13	Arabic	24	12
14	Polish	20	2
15	African Languages	20	0
16	Tagalog	19	11
17	Scandinavian Languages	18	0
18	Other West Germanic Languages	16	5
19	Korean	13	11
20	Hungarian	13	0

### Davis County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"
	Total	287,425	-
1	English	261,540	0
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	16,409	4,570
3	Chinese	980	360
4	Other Pacific Island Languages	929	114
5	German	895	152
6	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	846	114
7	Tagalog	846	356
8	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	804	125
9	Korean	505	278
10	Vietnamese	475	181
11	Japanese	441	75
12	Thai	345	226
13	Scandinavian Languages	285	34
14	Navajo	285	0
15	Russian	214	39
16	Arabic	209	66
17	African Languages	179	2
18	Laotian	163	72
19	Other West Germanic Languages	152	0
20	Italian	135	8

### Salt Lake County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"
	Total	974,377	-
1	English	778,418	0
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	127,200	49,421
3	Other Pacific Island Languages	8,895	1,851
4	Chinese	6,920	3,566
5	Vietnamese	5,645	3,364
6	Serbo-Croatian	3,494	1,496
7	German	3,364	498
8	African Languages	3,349	1,267
9	Other Asian Languages	3,226	1,518
10	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	2,840	444
11	Other Indic Languages	2,756	1,514
12	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	2,471	399
13	Russian	2,377	930
14	Japanese	2,094	612
15	Arabic	2,074	816
16	Korean	1,810	737
17	Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	1,544	905
18	Persian	1,462	566
19	Italian	1,433	215
20	Tagalog	1,376	585

### San Juan County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"
	Total	13,710	-
1	English	7,753	0
2	Navajo	5,159	973
3	Spanish or Spanish Creole	462	62
4	Other Native North American Languages	139	32
5	Tagalog	52	3
6	Other Pacific Island Languages	44	5
7	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	25	6
8	Other Asian Languages	17	17
9	German	16	9
10	Chinese	12	12
11	Korean	9	0
12	Other Indic Languages	6	6
13	Other Indo-European Languages	6	6
14	Other West Germanic Languages	5	0
15	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	3	0

**Southeast Utah (Carbon, Emery and Grand Counties)**

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"
	Total	38,207	-
1	English	35,686	0
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	1,845	638
3	Navajo	166	30
4	Korean	69	0
5	Italian	45	0
6	Other Pacific Island Languages	45	0
7	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	44	0
8	German	44	11
9	Japanese	35	12
10	Tagalog	33	14
11	African Languages	32	16
12	Russian	29	10
13	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	24	2
14	Laotian	24	24
15	Greek	23	0
16	Polish	13	0
17	French Creole	12	0
18	Thai	12	0
19	Other Native North American Languages	12	0
20	Other Slavic Languages	5	0

**Southwest Utah (Garfield, Iron, Kane, Washington, and Beaver Counties)**

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"
	Total	193,425	-
1	English	178,447	0
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	10,752	4,497
3	Other Pacific Island Languages	938	162
4	German	526	141
5	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	438	146
6	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	409	68
7	Navajo	222	15
8	Chinese	217	102
9	Russian	181	63
10	Korean	142	20
11	Japanese	128	47
12	Tagalog	123	7
13	Other West Germanic Languages	112	8
14	Italian	90	8
15	Other Indic Languages	80	39
16	Laotian	80	27
17	Other and Unspecified	78	20
18	Other Native North American Languages	71	19
19	Scandinavian Languages	68	11
20	Thai	63	0

### Summit County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"
	Total	35,458	-
1	English	30,956	0
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	3,251	1,674
3	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	292	37
4	German	241	0
5	Tagalog	159	118
6	Italian	107	41
7	Chinese	94	0
8	Vietnamese	80	80
9	Russian	49	0
10	Other West Germanic Languages	40	9
11	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	39	19
12	Scandinavian Languages	30	0
13	Other Asian Languages	25	0
14	African Languages	21	9
15	Serbo-Croatian	18	0
16	Navajo	18	0
17	Other Pacific Island Languages	17	0
18	French Creole	12	0
19	Japanese	4	0
20	Other Indo-European Languages	3	3

### Tooele County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"
	Total	54,541	-
1	English	49,809	0
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	3,137	1,150
3	German	201	51
4	Tagalog	195	72
5	Chinese	149	94
6	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	140	13
7	Italian	117	16
8	Scandinavian Languages	102	2
9	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	91	10
10	Hungarian	90	0
11	Other and Unspecified	75	39
12	Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	64	64
13	Japanese	63	7
14	Navajo	57	8
15	Other Slavic Languages	52	24
16	Russian	48	18
17	Greek	39	17
18	Other Native North American Languages	37	0
19	African Languages	18	12
20	Polish	15	0

**TriCounty (Daggett, Duchesne, and Uintah Counties)**

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"
	Total	49,098	-
1	English	44,530	0
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	2,335	860
3	Other Native North American Languages	1,391	92
4	German	195	83
5	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	94	27
6	Navajo	89	8
7	Russian	89	22
8	Other Pacific Island Languages	77	36
9	Italian	65	5
10	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	61	0
11	Chinese	46	15
12	Japanese	44	17
13	Tagalog	36	12
14	Scandinavian Languages	13	0
15	Other Asian Languages	11	0
16	Serbo-Croatian	8	8
17	Other West Germanic Languages	4	0
18	Korean	3	0
19	Other Indo-European Languages	3	0
20	Other Slavic Languages	2	0

### Utah County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"
	Total	482,773	-
1	English	418,915	0
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	45,969	17,774
3	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	2,316	372
4	Other Pacific Island Languages	1,995	295
5	Chinese	1,903	725
6	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	1,562	230
7	German	1,386	93
8	Korean	1,369	533
9	Japanese	1,231	290
10	Russian	715	139
11	Tagalog	683	70
12	Italian	475	89
13	Scandinavian Languages	456	26
14	Navajo	443	51
15	Arabic	397	241
16	Other Indic Languages	317	196
17	Vietnamese	304	213
18	Other West Germanic Languages	239	27
19	Other Asian Languages	220	125
20	Other Slavic Languages	176	6

### Wasatch County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"
	Total	22,224	-
1	English	18,899	0
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	2,713	1,378
3	Other West Germanic Languages	107	0
4	German	100	0
5	Other Pacific Island Languages	98	45
6	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	62	0
7	Chinese	57	22
8	Other and Unspecified	38	0
9	Other Indo-European Languages	37	0
10	Japanese	28	0
11	Thai	19	0
12	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	15	14
13	Polish	14	9
14	Scandinavian Languages	12	0
15	Persian	10	0
16	Italian	9	0

### Weber-Morgan

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"
	Total	225,285	-
1	English	195,684	0
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	24,388	10,808
3	German	846	169
4	Chinese	563	399
5	Vietnamese	484	247
6	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	442	60
7	Tagalog	246	12
8	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	238	48
9	Navajo	238	139
10	Italian	233	18
11	Korean	228	122
12	Japanese	187	27
13	Laotian	162	126
14	Arabic	133	34
15	Other Pacific Island Languages	129	36
16	Russian	117	33
17	Scandinavian Languages	111	21
18	Thai	111	63
19	Other Indo-European	101	10
20	Persian	81	36

## Top Languages Spoken by County

### Beaver County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	5,947	+/-16	-	-
1	English	5,639	+/-114	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	282	+/-101	135	+/-68
3	Navajo	13	+/-29	0	+/-16
4	German	7	+/-8	7	+/-8
5	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	4	+/-6	0	+/-16
6	Thai	2	+/-4	0	+/-16

### Box Elder County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	45,890	+/-73	-	-
1	English	42,879	+/-392	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	2,366	+/-353	715	+/-180
3	German	148	+/-68	11	+/-11
4	Other West Germanic Languages	121	+/-112	25	+/-30
5	Mon-Khmer Cambodian	87	+/-60	68	+/-57
6	Japanese	82	+/-76	6	+/-7
7	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	55	+/-30	13	+/-17
8	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	34	+/-27	1	+/-4
9	Other Pacific Island Languages	26	+/-23	22	+/-24
10	Tagalog	20	+/-19	9	+/-13
11	Scandinavian Languages	19	+/-21	0	+/-27
12	Korean	11	+/-12	11	+/-12
13	Italian	8	+/-12	0	+/-27
14	Polish	7	+/-9	5	+/-7
15	Arabic	7	+/-12	0	+/-27
16	Navajo	7	+/-14	0	+/-27
17	African Languages	5	+/-10	5	+/-10
18	Other Native North American	5	+/-12	5	+/-12
19	Chinese	3	+/-5	1	+/-3

### Cache County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error2
	Total	104,722	+/-50	-	-
1	English	90,593	+/-730	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	9,764	+/-606	3,962	+/-489
3	Chinese	942	+/-259	477	+/-198
4	German	355	+/-109	51	+/-43
5	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	320	+/-159	37	+/-44
6	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	272	+/-100	44	+/-35
7	Tagalog	218	+/-116	50	+/-52
8	African Languages	194	+/-109	24	+/-34
9	Mon-Khmer Cambodia	189	+/-91	106	+/-63
10	Japanese	186	+/-105	34	+/-42
11	Russian	166	+/-79	29	+/-27
12	Other Asian Languages	160	+/-83	126	+/-75
13	Korean	140	+/-119	54	+/-55
14	Vietnamese	137	+/-106	105	+/-85
15	Hindi	116	+/-120	84	+/-90
16	Navajo	108	+/-59	14	+/-17
17	Laotian	102	+/-128	42	+/-41
18	Other West Germanic Languages	87	+/-56	0	+/-27
19	Scandinavian Languages	83	+/-48	26	+/-29
20	Persian	78	+/-62	78	+/-62

### Carbon County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	19,464	+/-62	-	-
1	English	18,167	+/-226	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	983	+/-189	264	+/-88
3	Korean	40	+/-57	40	+/-57
4	Italian	35	+/-46	0	+/-21
5	Russian	29	+/-24	10	+/-16
6	Tagalog	25	+/-39	14	+/-21
7	German	25	+/-24	11	+/-16
8	African Languages	25	+/-44	9	+/-27
9	Laotian	24	+/-29	24	+/-29
10	Greek	23	+/-21	0	+/-21
11	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	17	+/-16	0	+/-21
12	Other Pacific Island Languages	14	+/-18	0	+/-21
13	Japanese	12	+/-16	12	+/-16
14	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	12	+/-15	0	+/-21
15	Thai	12	+/-19	0	+/-21
16	French Creole	12	+/-27	0	+/-21
17	Other Slavic Languages	5	+/-9	0	+/-21
18	Other Indic Languages	4	+/-8	4	+/-8

### Daggett County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	670	+/-125	-	-
1	English	618	+/-104	0	n/a
2	Other Pacific Island Languages	30	+/-59	30	+/-59
3	Spanish or Spanish Creole	14	+/-10	11	+/-10
4	Scandinavian Languages	8	+/-10	0	+/-11

### Davis County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	287,425	*****	-	-
1	English	261,540	+/-1,267	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	16,409	+/-852	4,570	+/-573
3	Chinese	980	+/-328	360	+/-148
4	Other Pacific Island Languages	929	+/-408	114	+/-86
5	German	895	+/-206	152	+/-100
6	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	846	+/-232	114	+/-74
7	Tagalog	846	+/-249	356	+/-178
8	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	804	+/-289	125	+/-106
9	Korean	505	+/-204	278	+/-132
10	Vietnamese	475	+/-305	181	+/-142
11	Japanese	441	+/-154	75	+/-47
12	Thai	345	+/-193	226	+/-134
13	Scandinavian Languages	285	+/-229	34	+/-34
14	Navajo	285	+/-229	0	+/-27
15	Russian	214	+/-94	39	+/-38
16	Arabic	209	+/-158	66	+/-74
17	African Languages	179	+/-179	2	+/-5
18	Laotian	163	+/-136	72	+/-70
19	Other West Germanic Languages	152	+/-69	0	+/-27
20	Italian	135	+/-74	8	+/-12

### Duchesne County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	17,340	+/-12	-	-
1	English	15,797	+/-184	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	902	+/-128	404	+/-90
3	Other Native North American Languages	356	+/-107	38	+/-41
4	Other Pacific Island Languages	44	+/-29	6	+/-8
5	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	43	+/-47	19	+/-23
6	Navajo	37	+/-36	8	+/-14
7	German	37	+/-26	6	+/-9
8	Tagalog	36	+/-25	12	+/-12
9	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	16	+/-19	16	+/-19
10	Chinese	16	+/-19	15	+/-16
11	Italian	12	+/-13	5	+/-7
12	Other Asian Languages	11	+/-15	0	+/-21
13	Serbo-Croatian	8	+/-12	8	+/-12
14	Japanese	8	+/-10	0	+/-21
15	Other West Germanic Languages	4	+/-7	0	+/-21
16	Russian	4	+/-7	0	+/-21
17	Other Indo-European	3	+/-4	0	+/-21
18	Thai	2	+/-5	2	+/-5
19	Other Slavic Languages	2	+/-4	0	+/-21
20	Scandinavian Languages	2	+/-4	0	+/-21

### Emery County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	9,953	+/-2	-	-
1	English	9,362	+/-83	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	482	+/-60	219	+/-44
3	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	32	+/-41	0	+/-18
4	Other Pacific Island Languages	29	+/-39	0	+/-18
5	Japanese	12	+/-17	0	+/-18
6	Italian	10	+/-9	0	+/-18
7	Tagalog	8	+/-10	0	+/-18
8	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	7	+/-9	2	+/-3
9	German	6	+/-11	0	+/-18
10	Other West Germanic Languages	3	+/-5	0	+/-18
11	Chinese	2	+/-5	2	+/-5

### Garfield County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	4,768	+/-22	-	-
1	English	4,424	+/-89	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	54	+/-30	54	+/-30
3	Gujarati	25	+/-32	9	+/-12
4	Other Pacific Island Languages	23	+/-27	0	+/-16
5	Navajo	17	+/-18	3	+/-4
6	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	16	+/-14	0	+/-16
7	Russian	15	+/-20	8	+/-10
8	Other Indic Languages	15	+/-19	6	+/-10
9	German	12	+/-10	3	+/-5
10	Other Indo-European Languages	11	+/-15	0	+/-16
11	Scandinavian Languages	9	+/-10	2	+/-3
12	Tagalog	7	+/-10	7	+/-10
13	Arabic	3	+/-6	3	+/-6
14	Japanese	3	+/-3	0	+/-16
15	Other Slavic Languages	2	+/-5	1	+/-3
16	Serbo-Croatian	2	+/-2	0	+/-16
17	Other West Germanic Languages	2	+/-3	0	+/-16

### Grand County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	8,790	+/-41	-	-
1	English	8,157	+/-212	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	380	+/-171	155	+/-114
3	Navajo	166	+/-84	30	+/-27
4	Korean	29	+/-65	29	+/-65
5	Polish	13	+/-20	0	+/-16
6	German	13	+/-26	0	+/-16
7	Other Native North American Languages	12	+/-25	0	+/-16
8	Japanese	11	+/-16	0	+/-16
9	African Languages	7	+/-17	7	+/-17
10	Other Pacific Island Languages	2	+/-5	0	+/-16

### Iron County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	42,747	+/-101	-	-
1	English	40,256	+/-495	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	1,711	+/-413	572	+/-207
3	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	186	+/-127	108	+/-107
4	German	125	+/-71	27	+/-48
5	Chinese	94	+/-96	45	+/-68
6	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	88	+/-76	10	+/-17
7	Korean	70	+/-64	0	+/-24
8	Japanese	36	+/-44	28	+/-44
9	Other Pacific Island Languages	36	+/-52	0	+/-24
10	Navajo	33	+/-40	12	+/-24
11	Other Native North American Languages	31	+/-32	7	+/-9
12	Other Indo-European Languages	21	+/-35	21	+/-35
13	Tagalog	17	+/-34	0	+/-24
14	Scandinavian Languages	15	+/-21	0	+/-24
15	Other West Germanic Languages	11	+/-16	0	+/-24
16	Russian	9	+/-15	9	+/-15
17	Italian	5	+/-9	0	+/-24
18	French Creole	3	+/-7	0	+/-24

### Juab County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	9,382	+/-34	-	-
1	English	8,871	+/-123	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	374	+/-132	117	+/-35
3	German	33	+/-26	7	+/-12
4	Other Native North American Languages	27	+/-20	0	+/-18
5	Japanese	20	+/-24	0	+/-18
6	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	16	+/-16	0	+/-18
7	Other Pacific Island Languages	13	+/-17	6	+/-8
8	Russian	12	+/-18	0	+/-18
9	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	6	+/-7	6	+/-7
10	Scandinavian Languages	6	+/-10	0	+/-18
11	Tagalog	2	+/-3	2	+/-3
12	Navajo	2	+/-4	0	+/-18

### Kane County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	6,797	+/-16	-	-
1	English	6,579	+/-95	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	117	+/-62	51	+/-50
3	German	35	+/-48	2	+/-3
4	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	24	+/-23	0	+/-16
5	Other West Germanic Languages	16	+/-24	8	+/-12
6	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	11	+/-19	11	+/-19
7	Korean	8	+/-13	0	+/-16
8	Chinese	7	+/-11	0	+/-16

### Millard County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	11,497	+/-30	-	-
1	English	10,106	+/-161	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	1,262	+/-134	553	+/-109
3	Chinese	39	+/-40	39	+/-40
4	German	32	+/-35	1	+/-2
5	Other Native North American Languages	14	+/-14	0	+/-18
6	Japanese	11	+/-15	0	+/-18
7	Italian	11	+/-18	0	+/-18
8	Laotian	9	+/-13	0	+/-18
9	Navajo	4	+/-5	0	+/-18
10	Other West Germanic Languages	3	+/-4	0	+/-18
11	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	2	+/-3	2	+/-3
12	Other and Unspecified	2	+/-3	0	+/-18
13	Korean	2	+/-4	0	+/-18

### Morgan County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	9,019	+/-101	-	.*
1	English	8,636	+/-140	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	178	+/-98	74	+/-97
3	Chinese	55	+/-62	40	+/-56
4	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	31	+/-38	4	+/-7
5	Korean	29	+/-33	21	+/-31
6	Other Indo-European Languages	23	+/-25	0	+/-18
7	Other Slavic Languages	23	+/-29	0	+/-18
8	German	21	+/-21	0	+/-18
9	Thai	20	+/-19	20	+/-19
10	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	3	+/-5	0	+/-18

### Piute County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	1,851	+/-126	-	-
1	English	1,704	+/-140	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	138	+/-50	38	+/-20
3	Other Pacific Island Languages	5	+/-6	2	+/-2
4	Polish	2	+/-2	2	+/-2
5	Japanese	2	+/-2	0	+/-11

### Rich County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	2,063	+/-36	-	-
1	English	1,970	+/-86	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	81	+/-72	12	+/-12
3	German	7	+/-12	0	+/-11
4	Other and Unspecified Languages	2	+/-3	0	+/-11
5	Other West Germanic Languages	2	+/-3	0	+/-11
6	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	1	+/-3	0	+/-11

### Salt Lake County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	974,377	*****	-	-
1	English	778,418	+/-3,094	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	127,200	+/-2,111	49,421	+/-1,664
3	Other Pacific Island Languages	8,895	+/-726	1,851	+/-310
4	Chinese	6,920	+/-913	3,566	+/-496
5	Vietnamese	5,645	+/-730	3,364	+/-551
6	Serbo-Croatian	3,494	+/-752	1,496	+/-402
7	German	3,364	+/-434	498	+/-133
8	African Languages	3,349	+/-573	1,267	+/-314
9	Other Asian Languages	3,226	+/-759	1,518	+/-465
10	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	2,840	+/-402	444	+/-120
11	Other Indic Languages	2,756	+/-766	1,514	+/-488
12	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	2,471	+/-595	399	+/-167
13	Russian	2,377	+/-472	930	+/-237
14	Japanese	2,094	+/-383	612	+/-158
15	Arabic	2,074	+/-616	816	+/-328
16	Korean	1,810	+/-389	737	+/-210
17	Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	1,544	+/-431	905	+/-263
18	Persian	1,462	+/-419	566	+/-205
19	Italian	1,433	+/-614	215	+/-99
20	Tagalog	1,376	+/-313	585	+/-185
<p>An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.</p>					

### San Juan County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	13,710	+/-57	-	-
1	English	7,753	+/-264	0	n/a
2	Navajo	5,159	+/-233	973	+/-142
3	Spanish or Spanish Creole	462	+/-118	62	+/-40
4	Other Native North American Languages	139	+/-84	32	+/-28
5	Tagalog	52	+/-58	3	+/-5
6	Other Pacific Island Languages	44	+/-37	5	+/-8
7	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	25	+/-26	6	+/-8
8	Other Asian Languages	17	+/-17	17	+/-17
9	German	16	+/-25	9	+/-19
10	Chinese	12	+/-17	12	+/-17
11	Korean	9	+/-13	0	+/-18
12	Other Indic Languages	6	+/-9	6	+/-9
13	Other Indo-European Languages	6	+/-12	6	+/-12
14	Other West Germanic Languages	5	+/-8	0	+/-18
15	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	3	+/-5	0	+/-18
16	Scandinavian Languages	2	+/-3	0	+/-18

### Sanpete County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	26,181	+/-43	-	-
1	English	23,705	+/-253	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	2,019	+/-180	722	+/-126
3	Chinese	85	+/-76	11	+/-18
4	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	79	+/-47	34	+/-36
5	German	51	+/-64	2	+/-4
6	Navajo	42	+/-37	0	+/-21
7	Japanese	36	+/-35	0	+/-21
8	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	31	+/-30	0	+/-21
9	African Languages	20	+/-23	0	+/-21
10	Russian	18	+/-22	0	+/-21
11	Polish	18	+/-27	0	+/-21
12	Hungarian	13	+/-19	13	+/-19
13	Serbo-Croatian	13	+/-19	0	+/-21
14	Other West Germanic Languages	12	+/-14	5	+/-8
15	Korean	6	+/-10	6	+/-10
16	Italian	6	+/-8	0	+/-21
17	Thai	6	+/-10	0	+/-21
18	Other Pacific Island Languages	6	+/-14	0	+/-21
19	Arabic	5	+/-11	5	+/-11
20	Scandinavian Languages	5	+/-8	0	+/-21

### Sevier County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	19,178	+/-27	-	-
1	English	18,295	+/-154	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	643	+/-127	206	+/-91
3	German	69	+/-46	10	+/-15
4	Navajo	50	+/-44	7	+/-9
5	Arabic	19	+/-25	7	+/-12
6	Tagalog	17	+/-20	9	+/-14
7	Italian	15	+/-23	0	+/-21
8	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	14	+/-18	2	+/-3
9	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	13	+/-12	0	+/-21
10	Japanese	9	+/-13	0	+/-21
11	Scandinavian Languages	7	+/-7	0	+/-21
12	Other Slavic Languages	6	+/-6	0	+/-21
13	Other Native North American Languages	5	+/-7	0	+/-21
14	Russian	4	+/-7	4	+/-7
15	Other Pacific Island Languages	4	+/-8	0	+/-21
16	Other Indic Languages	3	+/-6	0	+/-21
17	Korean	2	+/-5	2	+/-5
18	Hmong	2	+/-3	0	+/-21
19	Other West Germanic Languages	1	+/-3	0	+/-21

### Summit County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	35,458	+/-48	-	-
1	English	30,956	+/-386	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	3,251	+/-257	1,674	+/-268
3	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	292	+/-140	37	+/-44
4	German	241	+/-117	0	+/-24
5	Tagalog	159	+/-211	118	+/-159
6	Italian	107	+/-131	41	+/-46
7	Chinese	94	+/-83	0	+/-24
8	Vietnamese	80	+/-103	80	+/-103
9	Russian	49	+/-52	0	+/-24
10	Other West Germanic Languages	40	+/-35	9	+/-12
11	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	39	+/-36	19	+/-21
12	Scandinavian Languages	30	+/-39	0	+/-24
13	Other Asian Languages	25	+/-37	0	+/-24
14	African Languages	21	+/-24	9	+/-17
15	Serbo-Croatian	18	+/-28	0	+/-24
16	Navajo	18	+/-31	0	+/-24
17	Other Pacific Island Languages	17	+/-27	0	+/-24
18	French Creole	12	+/-22	0	+/-24
19	Japanese	4	+/-10	0	+/-24
20	Other Indo-European Languages	3	+/-4	3	+/-4

### Tooele County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	54,541	+/-64	-	-
1	English	49,809	+/-512	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	3,137	+/-454	1,150	+/-297
3	German	201	+/-106	51	+/-51
4	Tagalog	195	+/-162	72	+/-64
5	Chinese	149	+/-173	94	+/-109
6	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	140	+/-107	13	+/-22
7	Italian	117	+/-107	16	+/-26
8	Scandinavian Languages	102	+/-120	2	+/-3
9	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	91	+/-71	10	+/-13
10	Hungarian	90	+/-136	0	+/-27
11	Other and Unspecified	75	+/-97	39	+/-60
12	Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	64	+/-98	64	+/-98
13	Japanese	63	+/-60	7	+/-14
14	Navajo	57	+/-71	8	+/-13
15	Other Slavic Languages	52	+/-81	24	+/-38
16	Russian	48	+/-69	18	+/-31
17	Greek	39	+/-37	17	+/-27
18	Other Native North American Languages	37	+/-43	0	+/-27
19	African Languages	18	+/-25	12	+/-22
20	Polish	15	+/-24	0	+/-27

### Uintah County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	31,088	+/-73	-	-
1	English	28,115	+/-445	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	1,419	+/-301	445	+/-247
3	Other Native North American Languages	1,035	+/-256	54	+/-44
4	German	158	+/-140	77	+/-84
5	Russian	85	+/-118	22	+/-41
6	Italian	53	+/-50	0	+/-24
7	Navajo	52	+/-51	0	+/-24
8	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	51	+/-37	8	+/-9
9	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	45	+/-48	0	+/-24
10	Japanese	36	+/-32	17	+/-24
11	Chinese	30	+/-48	0	+/-24
12	Scandinavian Languages	3	+/-5	0	+/-24
13	Korean	3	+/-6	0	+/-24
14	Other Pacific Island Languages	3	+/-7	0	+/-24

### Utah County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	482,773	*****	-	-
1	English	418,915	+/-1,633	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	45,969	+/-1,132	17,774	+/-926
3	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	2,316	+/-361	372	+/-131
4	Other Pacific Island Languages	1,995	+/-542	295	+/-174
5	Chinese	1,903	+/-346	725	+/-232
6	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	1,562	+/-226	230	+/-85
7	German	1,386	+/-267	93	+/-40
8	Korean	1,369	+/-284	533	+/-172
9	Japanese	1,231	+/-307	290	+/-91
10	Russian	715	+/-229	139	+/-87
11	Tagalog	683	+/-220	70	+/-39
12	Italian	475	+/-148	89	+/-59
13	Scandinavian Languages	456	+/-132	26	+/-27
14	Navajo	443	+/-217	51	+/-50
15	Arabic	397	+/-262	241	+/-247
16	Other Indic Languages	317	+/-172	196	+/-124
17	Vietnamese	304	+/-150	213	+/-118
18	Other West Germanic Languages	239	+/-115	27	+/-26
19	Other Asian Languages	220	+/-117	125	+/-83
20	Other Slavic Languages	176	+/-104	6	+/-9

An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

### Wasatch County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	23,256	+/-69	-	-
1	English	19,947	+/-309	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	2,856	+/-240	1,378	+/-235
3	Other West Germanic Languages	89	+/-135	0	+/-21
4	German	69	+/-60	0	+/-21
5	Other Pacific Island Languages	60	+/-65	45	+/-61
6	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	57	+/-45	0	+/-21
7	Chinese	39	+/-44	22	+/-33
8	Other and Unspecified	35	+/-34	0	+/-21
9	Other Indo-European Languages	30	+/-37	0	+/-21
10	Japanese	25	+/-23	0	+/-21
11	Thai	15	+/-25	0	+/-21
12	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	14	+/-24	14	+/-24
13	Polish	9	+/-12	9	+/-12
14	Scandinavian Languages	5	+/-8	0	+/-21
15	Persian	4	+/-7	0	+/-21
16	Italian	2	+/-3	0	+/-21

### Washington County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	133,166	*****	-	-
1	English	121,549	+/-981	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	8,460	+/-746	3,673	+/-623
3	Other Pacific Island Languages	879	+/-400	162	+/-141
4	German	347	+/-147	102	+/-74
5	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	310	+/-157	47	+/-76
6	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	208	+/-94	38	+/-35
7	Navajo	159	+/-102	0	+/-27
8	Russian	157	+/-124	46	+/-77
9	Chinese	116	+/-71	57	+/-52
10	Tagalog	99	+/-83	0	+/-27
11	Japanese	89	+/-88	19	+/-29
12	Italian	85	+/-61	8	+/-12
13	Other West Germanic Languages	83	+/-85	0	+/-27
14	Laotian	80	+/-88	27	+/-33
15	Other and Unspecific Languages	78	+/-100	20	+/-32
16	Other Indic Languages	65	+/-74	33	+/-50
17	Korean	64	+/-53	20	+/-26
18	Thai	61	+/-61	0	+/-27
19	Greek	47	+/-70	0	+/-27
20	Scandinavian Languages	44	+/-38	9	+/-15

### Wayne County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	2,578	+/-5	-	-
1	English	2,442	+/-43	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	88	+/-26	51	+/-27
3	German	34	+/-33	0	+/-11
4	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	7	+/-11	0	+/-11
5	Navajo	4	+/-6	0	+/-11
6	Korean	3	+/-6	3	+/-6

### Weber County

#	Language	Number of Speakers	Margin of Error	Speak English Less Than "Very Well"	Margin of Error
	Total	216,266	+/-30	-	-
1	English	187,048	+/-1,089	0	n/a
2	Spanish or Spanish Creole	24,210	+/-1,053	10,734	+/-860
3	German	825	+/-219	169	+/-81
4	Chinese	508	+/-168	359	+/-131
5	Vietnamese	484	+/-226	247	+/-152
6	Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	439	+/-170	60	+/-48
7	Tagalog	246	+/-104	12	+/-18
8	Navajo	238	+/-205	139	+/-181
9	Italian	233	+/-80	18	+/-20
10	French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	207	+/-100	44	+/-38
11	Korean	199	+/-104	101	+/-74
12	Japanese	187	+/-102	27	+/-40
13	Laotian	162	+/-97	126	+/-81
14	Arabic	133	+/-140	34	+/-38
15	Other Pacific Island Languages	129	+/-64	36	+/-36
16	Russian	117	+/-61	33	+/-30
17	Scandinavian Languages	111	+/-82	21	+/-25
18	Thai	91	+/-95	43	+/-55
19	Persian	81	+/-78	36	+/-42
20	Other West Germanic Languages	80	+/-61	8	+/-14

## **Acknowledgements**

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